

Switching Regulator Controller

The MB3800 is a single-channel switching regulator control IC for low voltage applications incorporating a soft start function and short circuit detection function. The device has a low minimum operating voltage of 1.8 V and is ideal for the power supply of battery-operated electronic equipment.

Features

- Wide supply voltage operating range: 1.8 V to 15 V
- Low current consumption: Typically 5.5 mA in operation, 1 µA or less in stand-by
- High speed operation is possible: Maximum 1 MHz
- The error amplifier gain is set inside the IC, so peripheral components are minimized.
- Incorporates a soft start circuit.
- Incorporates a timer-latch type short circuit detection circuit (SCP).
- Totem-pole type output with adjustable on/off current (for NPN transistors)
- Incorporates a stand-by function.
- Two types of packages (SOP-8 : 2 types)

Application

- LCD monitor/panel
- Power supply module
- Portable apparatus etc.

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| MB3800PFE1, MB3800PNFE1 | |
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1. Pin Assignment



2. Pin Description

| Pin No. | Symbol | I/O | Description |
|---------|-----------------|-----|---|
| 1 | –IN | I | Error amplifier inverting input pin |
| 2 | SCP | — | Soft start and SCP setting capacitor connection pin |
| 3 | V _{CC} | _ | Power supply pin |
| 4 | BR/CTL | I | Output current setting and control pin |
| 5 | OUT | 0 | Totem-pole type output pin |
| 6 | GND | _ | Ground pin |
| 7 | OSC | — | Capacitor and resistor connection pin for setting the oscillation frequency |
| 8 | FB | 0 | Error amplifier output pin |



3. Block Diagram



4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Condition | Ra | Unit | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----|------|------|--|
| Farameter | Symbol | Symbol Condition – | | Max | Onit | |
| Power supply voltage | V _{CC} | — | - | 16 | V | |
| Output source current | I _O ⁺ | | — | -50 | mA | |
| Output sink current | I _O ⁻ | | — | 50 | mA | |
| Allowable dissipation | PD | FPT-8P-M01, Ta ≤ +25°C | — | 570* | mW | |
| | | FPT-8P-M02, Ta ≤ +25°C | — | 430* | mW | |
| | | SSOP-8, Ta ≤ +25°C | — | 580* | mW | |
| Storage temperature | T _{stg} | — | -55 | +125 | °C | |

*: When mounted on a 10 cm square double-sided epoxy board.

WARNING: Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.



5. Recommended Operating Conditions

| | | | | | (Ta = +25°C |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----|-----------------|-------------|
| Parameter | Symbol | Value | | | Unit |
| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | |
| Power supply voltage | V _{CC} | 1.8 | _ | 15 | V |
| Error amplifier input voltage | VI | -0.2 | _ | +1.0 | V |
| BR/CTL pin input voltage | V _{BR} | -0.2 | | V _{CC} | V |
| Output source current | I _O ⁺ | -40 | _ | — | mA |
| Output sink current | I ₀ - | — | — | 40 | mA |
| SCP pin capacitance | C _{PE} | _ | 0.1 | | μF |
| Phase compensation capacitance | C _P | _ | 0.1 | | μF |
| Output current setting resistance | R _B | 150 | 390 | 5000 | W |
| Timing resistance | R _T | 1.0 | 3.0 | 10.0 | kΩ |
| Timing capacitance | CT | 100 | 270 | 10000 | pF |
| Oscillation frequency | f _{OSC} | 10 | 500 | 1000 | kHz |
| Operating Ambient temperature | Та | -30 | +25 | +85 | °C |

WARNING: The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure.

No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their representatives beforehand.



6. Electrical Characteristics

| | | | | (| VCC = + | z v, ia = | = +25°C |
|---|--|------------------------------|---|-------|---------|------------|---------|
| Parameter | | Symbol | Condition | Value | | | Unit |
| | | Cymbol | Condition | Min | Тур | Тур Мах | |
| Circuit to prevent malfunction at low input | Reset voltage | V _R | — | — | _ | 0.9 | V |
| voltage (U.V.L.O.) | Threshold voltage | V _{TH} | | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | V |
| Soft start | Charging current | I _{CS} | V _{SCP} = 0 V | -1.5 | -1.0 | -0.7 | μA |
| | Voltage at soft start completion | V _{tS} | - | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | V |
| Short circuit detection | Charging current | I _{CPC} | V _{SCP} = 0 V | -1.5 | -1.0 | -0.7 | μA |
| (S.C.P.) | Threshold voltage | V _{tPC} | — | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | V |
| Sawtooth wave oscil- | Oscillation frequency | f _{OCS} | R _T = 3.0 kΩ, C _T = 270 pF | 400 | 500 | 600 | kHz |
| lator (OSC) | Frequency input stability | f _{dV} | V _{CC} = 2 V to 15 V | — | 2 | 10 | % |
| | Frequency variation with temperature | f _{dT} | Ta = -30°C to +85°C | — | 5 | — | % |
| Error amplifier | Input threshold voltage | V _T | V _{FB} = 450 mV | 480 | 500 | 520 | mV |
| | V _T input stability | V _{TdV} | V _{CC} = 2 V to 15 V | — | 5 | 20 | mV |
| | V _T variation with temper- ature | V _{TdT} | Ta = -30°C to +85°C | — | 1 | — | % |
| | Input bias current | I _B | V _{IN} = 0 V | -1.0 | -0.2 | +1.0 | μA |
| | Voltage gain | A _V | — | 70 | 100 | 145 | V/V |
| | Frequency bandwidth | BW | $A_V = 0 \text{ dB}$ | — | 6 | — | MHz |
| | Maximum output voltage | V _{OM} ⁺ | — | 0.78 | 0.87 | _ | V |
| | range | V _{OM} ⁻ | | _ | 0.05 | 0.2 | V |
| | Output source current | I _{OM} ⁺ | V _{FB} = 0.45 V | — | -40 | -24 | μA |
| | Output sink current | I _{OM} ⁻ | 1 | 24 | 40 | _ | μA |
| Idle period adjustment section | Maximum duty cycle | t _{DUTY} | R _T = 3.0 kΩ, C _T = 270 pF V _{FB} = 0.8 V | 65 | 75 | 85 | % |

(VCC = +2 V, Ta = +25°C)

(Continued)



(Continued)

| Parameter | | Symbol Condition | | Value | | | Unit |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-----|------|------|
| | | Symbol | Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
| Output section | Output voltage | V _{OH1} | R _B = 390 Ω, I _O = –15 mA | 1.0 | 1.2 | — | V |
| | | V _{OH2} | R _B = 750 Ω, V _{CC} = 1.8 V I _O = -10 mA | 0.8 | 1.0 | _ | V |
| | | V _{OL1} | R _B = 390 Ω, I _O = 15 mA | _ | 0.1 | 0.2 | V |
| | | V _{OL2} | R _B = 750 Ω, V _{CC} = 1.8 V I _O = 10 mA | — | 0.1 | 0.2 | V |
| Output source current | | I _O ⁺ | R _B = 390 Ω, V _O = 0.9 V | _ | -30 | -20 | mA |
| | Output sink current | I ₀ - | R _B = 390 Ω, V _O = 0.3 V | 30 | 60 | — | mA |
| | Pull down resistance | R _O | — | 20 | 30 | 40 | kΩ |
| Output current setting | Pin voltage | V _{BR} | R _B = 390 Ω | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | V |
| section/ Control section | Input off condition | I _{OFF} | — | -20 | _ | 0 | μA |
| | Input on condition | I _{ON} | | | | -45 | μA |
| | Pin current range | I _{BR} | | -1.8 | — | -0.1 | mA |
| Entire device | Stand-by current | I _{CCS} | BR/CTL pin open or V _{CC} | _ | — | 1 | μA |
| | Average supply current | I _{CC} | R _B = 390 Ω | — | 5.5 | 9.3 | mA |

7. Diagram





8. How to Set the Time Constant for Soft Start and Short Circuit Detection

8.1 Soft Start

At power on, the capacitor C_{PE} connected to the SCP pin (pin 2) starts charging. The PWM comparator compares the soft start setting voltage as a proportion of the voltage at the SCP pin with the sawtooth waveform.

The comparison controls the ON duty of the OUT pin (pin 5), causing the soft start operation. On completion of soft start operation, the voltage at the SCP pin stays low, the soft start setting voltage stays high, and the circuit enters the output short circuit detection wait state.

Soft start time (The time until the output ON duty reaches approximately 50%)

 $t_{S} \text{ [s]} \cong 0.35 \times C_{PE} \text{ [}\mu\text{F}\text{]}$

8.2 Short Circuit Protection

If the switching regulator output suddenly drops due to load effect, the error amplifier output (FB pin (pin 8)) is fixed at VOM⁺ and capacitor C_{PE} starts charging. When the voltage at the SCP pin reaches approximately 0.8 V, the OUT pin (pin 5) is set low and the SCP pin (pin 2) stays low.

Once the protection circuit operates, the circuit can be restored by resetting the power supply.

Short circuit detection time

 $t_{PE} \text{ [s]} \cong 0.8 \times C_{PE} \text{ [}\mu\text{F}\text{]}$



9. Typical Characteristics











(Continued)





10. Functional Description

10.1 Switching Regulator Function

10.1.1 Reference voltage circuit

The reference voltage circuit generates a temperature-compensated reference voltage (\cong 1.25V) from voltage supplied from the V_{CC} pin (pin 3). In addition to providing the reference voltage for the switching regulator, the circuit also sets the idle period.

10.1.2 Sawtooth wave oscillator

The sawtooth oscillator generates a sawtooth wave (up to 1 MHz) that is stable with respect to the supply voltage and temperature. The capacitor and resistor that set the oscillation frequency are connected to the OSC pin (pin 7).

10.1.3 Error amplifier (Error Amp)

The error amplifier detects the output voltage of the switching regulator and outputs the PWM control signal. The voltage gain is fixed, and connecting a phase compensation capacitor to the FB pin (pin 8) provides stable phase compensation for the system.

10.1.4 PWM comparator (PWM Comp.)

The voltage comparator has one inverting and three non-inverting inputs. The comparator is a voltage/pulse width converter that controls the ON time of the output pulse depending on the input voltage. The output level is high (H) when the sawtooth wave is lower than the error amplifier output voltage, soft start setting voltage, and idle period setting voltage.

10.1.5 Output circuit

The output circuit has a totem pole type configuration and can drive an external NPN transistor directly. The value of the ON/OFF current can be set by a resistor connected to the BR/CTL pin (pin 4).

10.2 Power Supply Control Function

Stand-by mode (supply current 1 µA or less) can be set by connecting the BR/CTL pin (pin 4) to V_{CC} or by making the pin open circuit.

| SW | Mode |
|-----|----------------|
| OFF | Stand-by mode |
| ON | Operating mode |





10.3 Other Functions

10.3.1 Soft start and short circuit detection

Soft start operation is set by connecting capacitor C_{PE} to the SCP pin (pin 2). Soft start prevents a current spike on start-up.

On completion of soft start operation, the SCP pin (pin 2) stays low and enters the short circuit detection wait state. When an output short circuit occurs, the error amplifier output is fixed at V_{OM} + and capacitor C_{PE} starts charging. After charging to approximately 0.8 V, the OUT pin (pin 5) is set low and the SCP pin (pin 2) stays low.

Once the protection circuit operates, the circuit can be restored by resetting the power supply. (See "How to Set the Time Constant for Soft Start and Short Circuit Detection".)

10.3.2 Circuit to prevent malfunction at low input voltage

Transients when powering on or instantaneous glitches in the supply voltage can lead to malfunction of the control IC and cause system damage or failure. The circuit to prevent malfunction at low input voltage detects a low input voltage by comparing the supply voltage to the internal reference voltage. On detection, the circuit fixes the OUT pin (pin 5) to low.

The system recovers when the supply voltage rises back above the threshold voltage of the malfunction prevention circuit.



11. Application Example

12. Notes On Use

- Take account of common impedance when designing the earth line on a printed wiring board.
- Take measures against static electricity.
 - □ For semiconductors, use antistatic or conductive containers.
 - □ When storing or carrying a printed circuit board after chip mounting, put it in a conductive bag or container.
 - □ The work table, tools and measuring instruments must be grounded.
 - \square The worker must put on a grounding device containing 250 k Ω to 1 M Ω resistors in series.
- Do not apply a negative voltage
 - Applying a negative voltage of -0.3 V or less to an LSI may generate a parasitic transistor, resulting in malfunction.



13. Ordering Information

| Part number | Package | Remarks |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| MB3800PF | 8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M01) | Conventional version |
| MB3800PNF-III | 8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02) | Conventional version |
| MB3800PF-□□□E1 | 8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M01) | Lead Free version |
| MB3800PNF-DDE1 | 8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02) | Lead Free version |

14. RoHS Compliance Information of Lead (Pb) Free version

The LSI products of Cypress with "E1" are compliant with RoHS Directive , and has observed the standard of lead, cadmium, mercury, Hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB) , and polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE) . The product that conforms to this standard is added "E1" at the end of the part number.



15. Marking Format (Lead Free version)





16. Labeling Sample (Lead free version)





17. MB3800PF-DDE1, MB3800PNF-DDE1 Recommended Conditions of Moisture Sensitivity Level

| Item | | Condition | | | |
|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mounting Method | IR (infrared reflow) , Manual soldering | R (infrared reflow), Manual soldering (partial heating method) | | | |
| Mounting times | 2 times | ? times | | | |
| Storage period | Before opening | Please use it within two years after Manufacture. | | | |
| | From opening to the 2nd reflow | Less than 8 days | | | |
| | When the storage period after opening was exceeded | Please processes within 8 days after baking (125°C, 24H) | | | |
| Storage conditions | 5°C to 30°C, 70%RH or less (the lowe | 5°C to 30°C, 70%RH or less (the lowest possible humidity) | | | |

[Temperature Profile for FJ Standard IR Reflow]

1. IR (infrared reflow)



: 5 s max/pin

Times



18. Package Dimensions





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⁽Continued)



Document History

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